

Reference Guide for the History of English

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Some tips when using the *Reference Guide*:

- 1) To go to a certain section of the guide, press Ctrl-F and enter the name of the section. Alternatively, you can search for an author or the title of a book.
- 2) Remember that, for reasons of size, the reference guide only includes books. However, there are some subjects for which whole books are not readily available but only articles. In this case, you can come to me for a consultation or of course, you can search yourself. If you are looking for articles on a subject then one way to find some would be to look at a standard book on the (larger) subject area and then consult the bibliography at the back of the book., To find specific contents in a book use the table of contents and also the index at the back which always offers more detailed information. If you are looking for chapters on a subject then an edited volume is the most likely place to find what you need. This is particularly true for the history of English.
- 3) When you are starting a topic in linguistics the best thing to do is to consult a general introduction (usually obvious from the title) or a collection of essays on the subject, often called a 'handbook'. There you will find articles on the subareas of the topic in question, e.g. a handbook on varieties of English will contain articles on individual varieties, a handbook on language acquisition will contain information on various aspects of this topic. To get to know the terms in a subarea of linguistics you should consult a glossary
- 4) In each of the sections I have highlighted some items in **red**. The idea here is to suggest to newcomers to the field where they might start. The choice of highlighted items is not meant to be evaluative and was guided by practical considerations alone.

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1 The history of English

1.0 Background to English

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Fowler, Henry Watson 1965. *A Dictionary of Modern English Usage*. Second edition by Ernest Gowers. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Fowler, Henry Watson 2009. *A Dictionary of Modern English Usage*. Edited by David Crystal. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

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Cannon, John 1997. *The Oxford Companion to British History*. Oxford: University Press.

Connolly, Sean J. 1998. *The Oxford Companion to Irish History*. Oxford: University Press.

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Gardiner, Juliet and Neil Wenborn *The History Today Companion to British History*. London: Collins and Brown.

Simpson, Jacqueline and Steve Roud 2000. *A Dictionary of English Folklore*. Oxford: University Press.

Whitelock, Dorothy 1979 [1952]. *The Beginnings of English Society*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Watts, Duncan 2006. *British Government and Politics. A Comparative Guide*. Edinburgh: University Press.

2 Dictionaries, grammars and corpora

There is at present a large range of dictionaries on the market. The major publishers, such as Oxford University Press, produce new dictionaries on an almost yearly basis. The material contained in these is, however, not necessarily different in each case. Most of the various dictionaries are targeted at the ever increasing market of foreign learners of English.

The remarks below are intended to convey some impression of what dictionaries can be recommended for use if readers wish to consult basically different compilations. There are a number of criteria along which one can divide dictionaries depending on what material they contain and how this is presented. Apart from the actual size of the dictionary (this is nearly always specified on the jacket in numbers of words) the most fundamental criteria are the following.

Range of information Is the coverage of the dictionary encyclopedic or merely linguistic? Are there etymologies given? Is there any historical information provided? Are foreign words included generously? Is pictorial information also included? How much grammatical information is provided?

Stylistic information Are tags concerning language usage offered? Do the compilers distinguish registers, e.g. written, formal, colloquial, vulgar?

Source of data Are quotations offered as sources of definitions? If so, are these largely literary, journalistic, conversational? Is the dictionary based on an actual corpus?

Varieties of English Most English dictionaries tend to be based on British or American English usage. Sometimes those which cover the former will specify when a word or phrase is confined to American English.

Oxford University Press publishes a wide range of dictionaries all of which are derivatives of a few basic types. The largest and original one is simply termed the *Oxford English Dictionary* and itself goes back to the *A new English dictionary on historical principles* which was started by the Scottish lexicographer Sir James Murray (1837-1915) and finally published in 1928 and 1933. A supplement to this was produced between 1972 and 1986 in four volumes under the guidance of Robert W. Burchfield. A second edition of this dictionary (1989) is available in three formats: in 13 volumes, in 2 volumes in condensed print and on a CD-ROM (version 3 was made available in 2002). The two other main dictionaries produced by Oxford University Press are 1) *The Shorter Oxford Dictionary* and 2) *The Concise Dictionary* (10th edition, 2000, also available on CD-ROM), both monolingual dictionaries with historical information.

Oxford University Press also publishes some specialised dictionaries, such as the *Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology*, the *Oxford Study Thesaurus* or the *Oxford Dictionary of Quotations*, and related works, such as guide to English usage, as well as the *Advanced Learner's Dictionary* (compiled by A. S. Hornby) and a bilingual dictionary (1990, by Werner Scholze-Stubenrecht and John Sykesin) in co-operation with the Duden Verlag, all of which are of value to the student of English.

The following are some further dictionaries in a similar vein.

Oxford Paperback Thesaurus. 2001. Second Edition. Oxford: University Press.

Oxford Dictionary of Current English. 2001. Second Edition. Oxford: University Press.

The Oxford Encyclopedic English Dictionary. 1991. Oxford: University Press.

Illustrated Oxford Dictionary. 2003. Oxford: University Press.

Longman This is the oldest commercial publisher in England which was found in 1724 by Thomas Longman from Bristol. Over the past three centuries Longman has been responsible for publishing a number of outstanding dictionaries and related works such as Bailey's *Etymological Dictionary* (1728) as well Dr. Johnson's *Dictionary* (1755). Longman has also published Roget's *Thesaurus*. Nowadays Longman publish *The Dictionary of Contemporary English* which is intended for advanced learners of English. The latest version 4 has been available on CD-ROM since 2003. There is also a recent dictionary specifically intended for language learners, the *Longman Interactive English Dictionary*. The publishers also produce a *Longman Dictionary of American English* and a *Longman Advanced American Dictionary*.

Collins An originally Scottish publishing house, Collins has become important in recent years through their production of the *COBUILD (Collins Birmingham University International Language Database) Dictionary* (1987) compiled under the editorship of John Sinclair. This is derived from a corpus of real English compiled at the University of Birmingham (the dictionary is also available on CD-ROM). All definitions are backed up by quotations from the database with additional grammatical comments where appropriate. The dictionary is entirely synchronic in its approach. A by-product of the COBUILD project has been the *Collins COBUILD English Grammar* (1990) which like the dictionary is based on actually English usage as documented in the Birmingham database.

Chambers This is another Scottish publishing house which has been associated with both an etymological and a general dictionary of the English language. The former has gone through many expansions and revisions, see *Etymological dictionaries* below. The general dictionary is available as *Chambers 21st century dictionary* (1996, editors: Mairi Robinson and George Davidson). There is also a dictionary of synonyms, again see relevant section below.

Cambridge University Press has not traditionally been associated with the publishing of dictionaries but it has produced in the last few years a substantial one volume dictionary intended for international use, the *Cambridge International Dictionary of English* (1995, also available on CD-ROM).

American English The main lexicographer of American English is Noah Webster (1758-1843) and his name stands for quality in American lexicography even though the dictionaries which appear with his name have nothing to do with the historical figure Webster.

1976 *Webster's Third New International Dictionary of the English Language* Springfield, Mass.: Merriam.

1977ff. *Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary*. Springfield, Mass.: Merriam.

Ehrlich, Eugene et al. (eds) 1980. *The Oxford American dictionary*. Oxford: University Press.

Stein, Jess and Laurence Urdang 1969. *The Random House Dictionary*. 3rd edition. New York: Random House.

World English This term has been applied to some studies of English, such as the book by Tom McArthur (Oxford University Press, 2002) and is also used in the title of the following dictionary: *Encarta World English Dictionary*. (London: Bloomsbury, 1999).

Thesauri A thesaurus is basically a dictionary of synonyms and antonyms. The most famous one in English is that by Peter Roget which was first published in the mid 19th century and which has been revised many times since. The history of this work is treated in Werner Hülsen 2004. *A history of Roget's Thesaurus. Origins, developments, and design*. Oxford: University Press.

Hayakawa, S. I. and Paul Fletcher 1987 [1968]. *The Penguin modern guide to synonyms and related words*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Manser, Martin H. 1997. *Chambers dictionary of synonyms and antonyms*. Edinburgh: Chambers.

Roget, Peter Mark 1987 [1852]. *Roget's Thesaurus of synonyms and antonyms*. Revised edition by B. Kirkpatrick. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Spooner, Alan 1991. *The Oxford study thesaurus*. Oxford: University Press.

Specialist dictionaries Apart from straightforward dictionaries arranged in alphabetical order and covering the entire language there are many works with selective contents or a particular approach.

Ayto, John 2003. *The Oxford Dictionary of Slang*. Oxford: University Press.

Ayto, John 2006. *Movers and Shakers. A chronology of words that shaped our age*. Oxford: University Press.

Ayto, John 2009. *From the Horse's Mouth. The Oxford Dictionary of English Idioms..* Oxford: University Press.

Ayto, John 2010. *Oxford Dictionary of English Idioms*. Third Edition. Oxford: University Press.

Ayto, John and John Simpson 1992. *Dictionary of modern slang*. Oxford: University

Press.

Bliss, Alan J. 1966. *A dictionary of foreign words and phrases*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Courtney, Rosemary 1983. *Longman dictionary of phrasal verbs*. London: Longman.

Delahunty, Andrew 2008. *From Bonbon to Cha-cha. Oxford Dictionary of Foreign Words and Phrases*. Second edition. Oxford: University Press.

Ehrlich, Eugene 1990 [1937] *Le Mot Juste. The Penguin Dictionary of Foreign Terms and Phrases*. Original edition by C. O. Sylvester Mawson. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Ekwall, Eilert 1960 [1936]. *The concise Oxford dictionary of English place-names*. 4th edition. Oxford: University Press.

Lehnert, Martin 1971. *Reverse dictionary of present-day English*. Leipzig: Verlag Enzyklopädie.

Pointon, G. E. 1983. *BBC Pronouncing Dictionary of British Names*. 2nd edition. Oxford: University Press.

Pointon, G. E. 1993. *Longman Language Activator. The world's first production dictionary*. London: Longman.

Prucher, Jeff 2007. *Brave New Words. The Oxford Dictionary of Science Fiction*. Oxford: University Press.

Pronouncing dictionaries The most widespread dictionary for the pronunciation of English is that by Jones, revised by Gimson. The more recent one by Wells is a valuable alternative. The reference variety is in each case Received Pronunciation; with Kenyon and Knott it is General American.

Jones, Daniel and Alexander C. Gimson 1977. *English pronouncing dictionary*. 14th edition. London: Dent.

Kenyon, John S. and Thomas A. Knott 1982. *A pronouncing dictionary of American English*. 4th edition. London: Longman.

Wells, John 1989. *Longman pronouncing dictionary*. London: Longman.

Etymological dictionaries These dictionaries deal specifically with the origins of words. They are restricted in the number of items they encompass but give very detailed information about the historical derivation of words and their cognates in other languages. In addition to etymological dictionaries there are ones which deal with specific periods of English, notably the dictionaries for Old and English

mentioned below. A relevant study of early dictionary of English is Werner Hüllen 2006. *English dictionaries 800-1700. The topical tradition*. Second edition. Oxford: University Press.

Macdonald, A. M. 1971. *Chambers etymological English dictionary*. Edinburgh: Chambers.

Onions, C. T. (ed.) 1966. *The Oxford dictionary of English etymology*. Oxford: University Press.

Partridge, Eric and Jacqueline Simpson 1980. *The Penguin dictionary of historical slang*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Skeat, Walter W. 1882. *An etymology dictionary of the English language*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Bosworth, Joseph and T. N. Toller 1898. *An Anglo-Saxon dictionary* (many revisions well into this century).

Rothwell, William et al. 1992. *Anglo-Norman dictionary*. London: The Modern Humanities Research Association.

Middle English Dictionary (1952-) Ten volumes up to the letter S in 1989. University of Michigan Press.

Old English Dictionary (1969-) Bases on the entire computerised corpus of Old English texts. University of Toronto.

Recent developments There are a number of books which are dedicated to new words which have arisen in English or have been borrowed into the language in recent decades.

Algeo, John (ed.) 1993. *Fifty years among the new words*. Cambridge: University Press.

Ayto, John. 1999. *Twentieth century words. The story of the new words in English over the last hundred years*. Oxford: University Press.

Keats, Jonathon 2010. *Virtual Words. Language on the Edge of Science and Technology*. Oxford: University Press.

Knowles, Elizabeth and Julia Elliott 1998. *The Oxford dictionary of new words*. Oxford: University Press.

Phythian, B. A. 1996. *A concise dictionary of new words*. Completed by Richard Cox. London, Hodder and Stoughton.

Thompson, Della (ed.) 1992. *The Oxford dictionary of current English*. 2nd edition. Oxford: University Press.

Two relevant linguistic studies of English vocabulary are the following:

Hughes, Geoffrey. 2000. *A history of English words*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Stockwell, Robert and Donka Minkova 2001. *English words. History and structure*. Oxford: University Press.

Lexicography The following books are about the problems and peculiarities of writing dictionaries and about the science of etymology from the perspective of the linguists.

Bailey, Richard W. 1987. *Dictionaries of English. Prospects for the record of our language*. Cambridge: University Press.

Bammesberger, Alfred 1984. *English etymology*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.

Burchfield, Robert 1987. *Studies in lexicography*. Oxford: University Press.

Holthausen, Friedrich 1974. *Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. 2nd edition. Heidelberg: Winter.

Hüllen, Werner 2006. *English dictionaries 800-1700. The topical tradition*. Second edition. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Ross, Alan S. C. 1958. *Etymology with special reference to English*. London: André Deutsch.

Schäfer, Jürgen 1989. *Early modern English lexicography. 2 Vols*. Oxford: University Press.

Guides to English usage The works mentioned here are a kind of half-way house between a dictionary and a grammar. They consist of brief paragraphs on tricky questions of use and style and are intended to be consulted randomly like a dictionary rather than being read like a book.

The Cambridge international dictionary of idioms. 1998. Cambridge: CUP.

Dear, I. C. B. 1986. *Oxford English. A guide to the language*. Oxford: University Press.

Greenbaum, Sidney and Janet Whitcut 1988. *Longman guide to English usage*. London: Longman.

Hill Long, Thomas 1979. *Longman dictionary of English idioms*. London: Longman.

Peters, Pam 2004. *The Cambridge Guide to English Usage*. Cambridge: University Press.

Speake, Jennifer 1999. *Dictionary of idioms*. Oxford: University Press.

Weiner, Edmund 1984. *The Oxford guide to the English language*. Oxford: University Press.

Grammars These come in all shapes and sizes. They range from the highly theoretical to the very practical. The former have the disadvantage of assuming a model of linguistics with which the reader may not be au fait to begin with. The latter are no doubt useful but often miss out on generalisations concerning the language being described. The works listed below are on the whole of the second type with a certain amount of linguistic theory to provide a solid foundation. They are suited for advanced learners of English with some knowledge of linguistics.

Alexander, L. G. 1988. *Longman English grammar*. London: Longman.

Alexander, L. G. 1988. *Longman advanced grammar*. London: Longman.

Altenberg, Evelyn P. and Robert M. Vago 2010. *English Grammar. Understanding the Basics*. Cambridge: University Press.

Bache, Carl 2000. *Essentials of mastering English. A concise grammar*. Berlin: Mouton-de Gruyter.

Biber, Douglas, Stig Johansson, Geoffrey Leech, Susan Conrad and Edward Finegan 1999. *Longman grammar of spoken and written English*. London: Longman Publications Group.

Börjars, Kersti and Kate Burridge 2010. *Introducing English grammar*. Second edition. London: Hodder Arnold.

Broughton, Geoffrey 1990. *Penguin English grammar A-Z for advanced students*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Press.

Chalker, Sylvia and Edmund Weiner 1998. *The Oxford dictionary of English grammar*. Oxford: University Press.

Close, R. A. 1975. *A reference grammar for students of English*. London: Longman.

Collins, Peter and Carmella Hollo. 1999. *English grammar. An introduction*. London: Macmillan.

Eastwood, John 1999. *Oxford practice grammar with exercises*. Oxford: University Press.

Ek, Jan A. van and Nico J. Robot 1984. *The student's grammar of English*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Feigenbaum, Irwin 1985. *The grammar handbook*. Oxford: University Press.

Greenbaum, Sidney 1989. *A college grammar of English*. London: Longman.

- Greenbaum, Sidney 1991. *An introduction to English grammar*. London: Longman.
- Huddleston, Rodney 1984. *Introduction to the grammar of English*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Huddleston, Rodney 1988. *English grammar. An outline*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Huddleston, Rodney and Geoffrey K. Pullum 2002. *The Cambridge grammar of the English language*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Hunston, Susan and Gill Francis 2000. *Pattern grammar. A corpus-driven approach to the lexical grammar of English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Hurford, James R. 1994. *Grammar. A student's guide*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Jackson, Howard 2002. *Grammar and vocabulary. A resource book for students*. London: Routledge.
- Kuiper, Koenraad and W.Scott Allan 1995. *The structure of English language. Sound, word and sentence*. London: Macmillan.
- Leech, Geoffrey and Jan Svartvik 1975. *A communicative grammar of English*. London: Longman.
- Leech, Geoffrey, Margaret Deuchar and Robert Hoogenraad 1982. *English grammar for today. A new introduction*. London: Macmillan.
- Murphy, Raymond 1994. *English grammar in use with answers*. Second edition. Cambridge: University Press.
- Nelson, Gerald 2001. *English. An essential grammar*. London: Routledge.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik 1972. *A grammar of contemporary English*. London: Longman.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik 1985. *A comprehensive grammar of the English language*. London: Longman.
- Sinclair, John (ed.) 1990. *Collins Cobuild English grammar*. London: Collins.
- Thomson, A. J. and A. V. Martinet 1976 [1960]. *A practical English grammar*. Oxford: University Press.
- Turton, Nigel 1995. *An ABC of common grammatical errors*. London: Macmillan.
- Weiner, Edmund 2000. *The Oxford reference grammar*. Oxford: University Press.

3 Corpora of English

A corpus is a body of textual material (sometimes of spoken data) which has been collected on the basis of some pre-defined criteria and which is available in electronic form (typically on CD-ROM or via the internet). Corpora from academic circles are usually available from the university whose staff compiled them and are intended to assist scholars in backing up their statements about language with statistics drawn from real data.

The criteria used when assembling a corpus can vary. The main division is between synchronic and diachronic corpora. The next factor to consider is the text type: spoken or written medium. If the latter, what kind or kinds of literary genre are to be included? What chronological range is the corpus to cover (in the case of a diachronic corpus)? The final issue is the size of the corpus. With recent developments in computing it is possible to process large quantities of data with ease even on personal computers. There is an adage in electronic data processing: the more data one has, the more reliable one's statistics turn out to be, all other factors being equal. For this reason corpora are getting larger and larger and the results achieved are becoming increasingly accurate.

Synchronic corpora The first electronic corpora were synchronic, i.e. they covered some range of contemporary English. The original corpus in this field is the *Brown Corpus*, compiled by W. Nelson Francis and Henry Kucera at Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island in 1961 and which included about 1,000,000 words from various sources including newspaper texts. Two other major corpora are the *London-Lund Corpus* of spoken English, connected with the much larger *Survey of English Usage* project, started in 1959, at the University of London under the directorship of Randolph Quirk, and the *Lancaster-Oslo-Bergen Corpus* (connected with the University of Lancaster and Geoffrey Leech). The University of Birmingham also compiled a major corpus (under the directorship of John Sinclair) which was used for the COBUILD dictionary and grammar published by Collins in London. Corpora on a larger scale have recently been started. Two major examples of these are the *International Corpus of English* (until recently under the directorship of the late Sidney Greenbaum) and the *British National Corpus*, started in 1991 with various publishers and universities and targeting 100,000,000 words with some of this stemming from transcriptions of spoken speech. These corpora are different in scope, the former aiming at covering all the national varieties of English. Both are considerably larger than their predecessors and are projected to contain scores of millions of words.

Diachronic corpora In the sense of collected texts of diachronic English in printed form, diachronic corpora have existed for at least a century, cf. the editions of key historical works published by the *Early English Text Society*. In the last two decades plans have been made for electronic corpora covering historical English. The most well-known of these is the *Helsinki Corpus of English Texts*. (see Kytö, Merja 1993. *Manual to the Diachronic Part of the Helsinki Corpus of English Texts*. Helsinki: University of Helsinki, Department of English).

The *Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English* is based on a part of the Helsinki Corpus and has grammatical information included in the form of the corpus distributed to researchers. There are also various other, more specialised

corpora available from the University of Helsinki, such as a corpus of medical texts and one of early English correspondence.

The information contained in a diachronic corpus might be lexicographical as with the *Dictionary of Old English Corpus*, the *Early Modern English Dictionaries Corpus* (both Toronto) and the *Historical Thesaurus of English* (London). It might be specific to a certain genre as with the *Corpus of Early English Correspondence* (Helsinki) and the *Zurich English Newspaper Corpus* or indeed be confined to a single author as with the *Oxford Shakespeare Corpus*. In yet other cases the limits may be defined by a certain period as with the *ICAMET* (International Computer Archive of Middle English Texts, Innsbruck) and the *Lampeter Corpus of Early Modern English Texts* (Chemnitz) or by a given region as with the *Helsinki Corpus of Older Scots*. Many of these corpora are in the process of completion at the universities of the cities indicated in their titles or in parentheses after the name.

Name	Compiling institution / individuals
<i>ARCHER</i> , a corpus of British and American English from 1650-1990	Douglas Biber and associates in Northwestern Arizona University in collaboration with colleagues at the University of Freiburg, Germany
<i>Australian Corpus of English</i>	Department of Linguistics, Macquarie University, NSW, Australia
<i>Bank of English</i>	University of Birmingham, sponsored by the publisher HarperCollins
<i>British National Corpus</i>	Consortium under the aegis of Oxford University Press
<i>The Brooklyn-Geneva-Amsterdam-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Old English</i>	A parsed section of the original Helsinki corpus prepared by a number of linguists
<i>Brown Corpus of Standard American English.</i>	W. Nelson Francis and Henry Kucera, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island
<i>Corpus of 19th Century English</i>	Merja Kytö and associates, Uppsala University, Sweden
<i>Corpus of Dialogues</i>	Merja Kytö, Uppsala University, Sweden and Jonathan Culpeper, Lancaster University, England
<i>Corpus of Early English Correspondence</i>	Terttu Nevalainen and Helena Raumolin-Brunberg, University of Helsinki, Finland
<i>A Corpus of Irish English</i>	Raymond Hickey, Essen University, Germany (packaged with <i>Corpus Presenter, Software for Language Analysis</i> , Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2003)

<i>Corpus of London Teenage Language (COLT)</i>	Anna-Britta Stenström and associates, Department of English, University of Bergen
<i>Corpus of Middle English Prose and Verse</i>	University of Michigan, Michigan
<i>Freiburg-Brown Corpus of American English (FROWN)</i>	Christian Mair and associates, University of Freiburg, Germany
<i>Freiburg-LOB Corpus of British English (FLOB)</i>	Christian Mair and associates, University of Freiburg, Germany
<i>The Helsinki Corpus of Older Scots</i>	Anneli Meurman-Solin, Department of English, University of Helsinki, Finland
<i>Innsbruck Corpus Archive of Middle English Texts (ICAMET)</i>	Manfred Markus, University of Innsbruck, Austria
<i>International Corpus of English (ICE)</i> , collection of corpora from various anglophone countries, now (2005) partially completed	Co-ordinated by the Department of English, University College London, England
<i>Kolhapur Corpus of Indian English</i>	Shivaji University, Kolhapur
<i>Lampeter Corpus of Early Modern English Tracts</i>	Josef Schmied, Technical University Chemnitz, Germany
<i>Lancaster-Oslo-Bergen Corpus of British English</i>	Collaborative effort of the universities in the three cities named in title
<i>London-Lund Corpus of Spoken English</i>	Departments of English at University College London, England and Lund University, Sweden
<i>Middle English Medical Texts</i>	Irma Taavitsainen, Päivi Pahta and Martti Mäkinen, Department of English, University of Helsinki, Finland. Retrieval software by Raymond Hickey. Published by John Benjamins, 2005.
<i>Northern Ireland Transcribed Corpus of Speech (NITCS)</i>	John Kirk, Department of English, Queen's University, Belfast, Northern Ireland
<i>Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English</i>	University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
<i>Old Bailey Court Depositions</i>	Department of History, University of Sheffield
<i>Santa Barbara Corpus of Spoken American English</i>	University of Santa Barbara, California
<i>Zurich English Newspaper Corpus</i>	Udo Fries and associates, Department of English, Zurich University

4 Journals of linguistics

- American Speech* A Quarterly of Linguistic Usage, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, 1925/26-
- Anglia* Journal for English philology, Tübingen, 1878-
- Anglo-Saxon England* Cambridge, 1972-
- Annual Review of Applied Linguistics* Cambridge, 1980-
- Anthropological Linguistics* Indiana University, Anthropology Department, Bloomington, Indiana, 1959-
- Applied Linguistics* Oxford, 1979-
- Applied Psycholinguistics* Cambridge, 1979-
- Arbeiten aus Anglistik und Amerikanistik* Tübingen, 1976-
- Archiv für das Studium der neueren Sprachen und Literaturen* Berlin, 1846-
- Beiträge zur Geschichte der Sprachwissenschaft* Münster, 1991-
- Beiträge zur Namensforschung* Heidelberg, 1949/50-
- Bilingualism. Language and Cognition* Cambridge, 1998-
- Brain and Language* New York, 1974-
- Canadian Journal of Linguistics / La Revue Canadienne de Linguistique* Toronto, 1954/5-
- Clinical Linguistics and Phonetics* London, 1987-
- Cognitive Linguistics* Berlin, 1990-
- Computers and the Humanities* Dordrecht
- Diachronica* International Journal for Historical Linguistics, 1984-
- Die Neueren Sprachen*, Frankfurt on Main, 1952: New Series, 1-
- Die Sprache* Journal for Linguistics, Wien, 1949-
- ELT Journal* An International Journal for Teachers of English to Speakers of other Languages, Oxford, 1946-
- English for Specific Purposes* Amsterdam
- English Language and Linguistics* Cambridge, 1997-
- English Studies* A Journal of English Language and Literature, Lisse, 1919-
- English Today* The International Review of the English Language, Cambridge, 1985-
- English World-Wide* A Journal of Varieties of English, Heidelberg, later Amsterdam, 1980-
- Evolution of Communication* Amsterdam, 1997-
- Folia Linguistica Acta Societatis Linguisticae Europaeae*. Den Haag, later Berlin, 1967-
- Folia Linguistica Historica Acta Societatis Linguisticae Europaeae*, Berlin, 1981-
- Foundations of Language* International Journal of Language and Philosophy. Dordrecht, 1965-1976: 1-14.

- General Linguistics* University Park, Pennsylvania, 1955-
- Germanistische Linguistik* Hildesheim, 1969/1979-
- Glossa* An International Journal of Linguistics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B.C., Canada, 1967-
- Historiographia Linguistica* International Journal for the History of Linguistics, Amsterdam, 1974-
- Historische Sprachforschung, Historical Linguistics* Former title: *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der indogermanischen Sprachen* (often abbreviated as *KZ, Kuhns Zeitschrift*), Göttingen, 1852-
- International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* Amsterdam, 1996-
- International Journal of Psycholinguistics* Den Haag, 1972-
- International Journal of the Sociology of Language* Berlin, 1974-
- International Journal of Speech Technology* Dordrecht, 1995
- Interpreting* International journal of research and practice in interpreting, Amsterdam, 1996-
- IRAL* International Review of Applied Linguistics in language Teaching, Heidelberg, 1963-
- Journal of Child Language* Cambridge, 1973-
- Journal of Corpus Linguistics* Amsterdam, 1997-
- Journal of English and Germanic Philology* Champaign, Illinois, 1887-
- Journal of English Linguistics* Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia, 1967-
- Journal of Historical Pragmatics* Amsterdam
- Journal of Linguistics* Cambridge, 1965-
- Journal of Literary Semantics* Heidelberg, 1972
- Journal of Neurolinguistics* An International Journal fo the Study of Language and the Brain, Amsterdam
- Journal of Phonetics* London, 1973-
- Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* Amsterdam
- Journal of Pragmatics* Amsterdam, 1977-
- Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* New York, 1971/72-
- Journal of Semantics* An International Journal for the Interdisciplinary Study of the Semantics of Natural Language, Oxford, 1982-
- Journal of Sociolinguistics* Oxford, 1997-
- Journal of the International Phonetic Association* London, 1971-
- Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior* New York, 1962-
- Language* Journal of the Linguistic Society of America, Baltimore, Maryland, 1925-
- Language and Communication* Amsterdam
- Language and Literature* Journal of the Poetics and Linguistics Association, Harlow, Essex, 1992-

- Language in Society* Cambridge, 1972-
- Language International* The magazine for the language professions, Amsterdam, 1988-
- Language Learning* A Journal of Applied Linguistics, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1948-
- Language Problems and Language Planning* Amsterdam, 1976-
- Language Sciences* Oxford/Amsterdam
- Language Teaching* The International Abstracting Journal for Language Teachers and Applied Linguistics, Cambridge, 1968-
- Language Variation and Change* Cambridge, 1989-
- Languages in Contrast* Amsterdam, 1998-
- Le Maître Phonétique* London, 1886-1970: 1-85 (see *Journal of the IPA*)
- Lexicology* Berlin, 1995-
- Lingua* International Review of General Linguistics, Amsterdam, 1947-
- Linguistic Analysis* New York, 1975-
- Linguistic Inquiry* Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1970-
- Linguistic Typology* Berlin, 1997-
- Linguistics* An International Review, Den Haag, 1963-
- Linguistics and Education* Amsterdam
- Linguistics and Philosophy* Dordrecht, 1977-
- Linguistische Berichte* Wiesbaden, 1969-
- Literary and Linguistic Computing* Oxford
- Names* Journal of the American Name Society, South Dakota, 1953-
- Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* Dordrecht, 1983-
- Natural Language Semantics* An International Journal of Semantics and its Interfaces in Grammar, Dordrecht, 1993-
- Neophilologus* Groningen and Dordrecht, 1916-
- Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* Bulletin of the Modern Language Society Helsinki, 1899-
- Nordic Journal of Linguistics* Oslo, 1978-
- Orbis* Bulletin International de Documentation Linguistique. Louvain, 1952-
- Phonetica* Basel, 1957-
- Phonology* Cambridge, 1984-
- Poetica* Journal for Linguistics and Literary Studies, München, 1967-
- Poetics* International Review for the Theory of Literature, Amsterdam, 1971-
- Pragmatics and Cognition* Amsterdam
- Review of English Studies*, *The Quarterly Journal of English Literature and the English Language*, Oxford, 1949-
- Second Language Research* London, 1985-

- Sign Language* Amsterdam
- Sociolinguistica* International Yearbook of European Sociolinguistics, Tübingen, 1987-
- Sprachwissenschaft* Heidelberg, 1976-
- Studia Anglia Posnaniensia* An International Review of English Studies, Poznan, 1968-
- Studia Linguistica* A Journal of General Linguistics, Lund, 1947- / Oxford, 1996-
- Studies in Language* International Journal Sponsored by the Foundation 'Foundations of Language', Amsterdam, 1976-
- Studies in Second Language Acquisition* Cambridge, 1978-
- Syntax* A Journal of Theoretical, Experimental, and Interdisciplinary Research, Oxford, 1998-
- Target* International Journal of Translation Studies, Amsterdam, 1989-
- Terminology* International Journal of Theoretical and Applied Issues in Specialized Communication, Amsterdam, 1989-
- Text* An Interdisciplinary Journal of the Study of Discourse, Berlin, 1981-
- The American Journal of Semiotics* Bloomington, Indiana, 1981-
- The Journal of the English Place-Name Society* London, 1968/69-
- Theoretical Linguistics* Berlin, 1974-
- Transactions of the Philological Society* Oxford, 1869-
- World Englishes*, Oxford, 1981-
- Word* Journal of the Linguistic Circle of New York, Worcester, Massachusetts, 1945-
- Written Language and Literacy* Amsterdam
- Zeitschrift für Anglistik und Amerikanistik* Berlin, 1953-
- Zeitschrift für Dialektologie und Linguistik* Up to vol. 25 under the title *Zeitschrift für Mundartforschung*. Wiesbaden, 1925-
- Zeitschrift für Fremdsprachenforschung* Bochum, 1990-
- Zeitschrift für germanistische Linguistik* Berlin, 1973-
- Zeitschrift für Literaturwissenschaft und Linguistik* Göttingen, 1971-
- Zeitschrift für Phonetik, Sprachwissenschaft und Kommunikationsforschung* Berlin, 1948-
- Zeitschrift für Semiotik* Tübingen, 1979-
- Zeitschrift für Sprachwissenschaft*, Göttingen, 1982-

5 Series, collections and proceedings

Many publishing houses accommodate their books within series which they publish. The idea of a series is that it unites books which are thematically related and so facilitates the identification by potential readers and, given the fact that a series has an independent editor or editors, the responsibility for soliciting and reviewing manuscripts does not rest primarily with the publishers. If anything the number of linguistic series has been increasing in recent years, particularly with English publishing houses. The titles presented below are intended to give a representative selection rather than to be an exhaustive list; note also that some of the series are now defunct, but known for many seminal publications, e.g. *Janua Linguarum* (Mouton).

Articles or papers from conferences are frequently published as collections. This can be a regular feature or a single instance. In many cases the proceedings of a recurring conference are brought out by a single publisher. For example, the proceedings from the *International Conference on Historical Linguistics* (abbreviated as ICHL) and the equivalent conference for English historical studies, the *International Conference on English Historical Linguistics* (abbreviated as ICEHL) are usually published by Benjamins (Amsterdam). Another case in point is the historical series published by Mouton de Gruyter (Berlin), the titles include *Historical Phonology*, *Historical Morphology*, *Historical Syntax*, *Historical Semantics and Word Formation*, *Historical Dialectology*, *Historical Philology*. In general one can say that the organizations which concern themselves with levels of linguistics hold conferences and publish their proceedings regularly as conference volumes (for instance on phonetics, phonology, generative syntax in Europe [GLOW, Generative Linguists of the Old World], etc.).

A further form in which groups of articles are published is as a *festschrift* (from the German term ‘celebratory publication’) which is usually produced on the occasion of a particular birthday, often the 60th or 65th. Such a collection consists of contributions which are written by scholars associated with the individual who is to be honoured.

Mention should also be made of so-called working papers or occasional papers. These are as a rule issued by the department of a university and are intended to represent a pre-publication form of work by colleagues which is near completion. The material is usually photocopied rather than being typeset although recent improvements in technology have meant that there is little difference between the two procedures. The standard of the contents is frequently quite high and for some working papers peer review is demanded which is intended to guarantee consistent quality.

Anglistische Arbeitshefte ‘Anglistic notebooks’ (Tübingen: Niemeyer; Editors: Herbert Brekle and Wolfgang Kühlwein)

Applied Linguistics and Language Study Series (London: Longman; Editor: Christopher N.Candlin)

Blackwell Reference Library (Oxford: Blackwell)

Blackwell Textbooks in Linguistics (Oxford: Blackwell)

Cambridge Language Surveys (Cambridge: University Press; Editors: W.Sidney Allen et al.)

- Cambridge Studies in Linguistics* (Cambridge: University Press; Editors: W. Sidney Allen et al.)
- Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics* (Cambridge: University Press; Editors: Bernard Comrie et al.)
- Contributions to the Sociology of Language* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; Editor: Joshua Fishman)
- Current Issues in Linguistic Theory* (Amsterdam: Benjamins; Editor: Konrad Koerner)
- Current Studies in Linguistics Series* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; Editor: Samuel Jay Keyser)
- Dialects of English* (Edinburgh: University Press; Editors: Joan Beal, April McMahon and Patrick Honeybone)
- English Language Series* (London: Longman; Editor: Randolph Quirk)
- Fontana Modern Masters* (London: Fontana; Editor: Frank Kermode)
- Foundations of Language, Supplementary Series* (Dordrecht: Reidel; Editors: Morris Halle et al.)
- Geschichte der Sprachtheorie* 'History of linguistic theory' (Tübingen: Narr; Editor: Peter Schmitter)
- Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers)
- Interface Series* (London: Routledge; Editor: Ronald Carter)
- Janua Linguarum* (The Hague: Mouton; Editor: C.H. van Schooneveld)
- Language. Culture and Cognition* (Cambridge: University Press)
- Language in Performance* (Tübingen: Gunter Narr; Editor: Werner Hüllen)
- Language in Social Life Series* (London: Longman; Editor: Christopher N. Candlin)
- Language in Society* (Oxford: Blackwell; Editor: Peter Trudgill)
- Language Workbooks* (London: Routledge; Editor: Richard Hudson)
- Learning about Language Series* (London: Longman; Editors: Geoffrey and Mick Short)
- Leeds Studies in English* (Leeds: University Press)
- Linguistic Theory Guides* (London: Routledge)
- Longman Linguistics Library* (London: Longman; Editors: R. H. Robins and Geoffrey N. Leech/Martin Harris)
- Lund Studies in English* (Lund: University Press)
- Macmillan Modern Linguistics* (London: Macmillan; Editors: Noel Burton-Roberts and Andrew Spencer)
- North Holland Linguistic Series* (Amsterdam: North Holland; Editors: Simon C. Dik and J. G. Kooij)
- Outstanding Dissertations in Linguistics* (New York: Garland; Editor: Jorge Hankamer)
- Oxford Readings in Philosophy* (Oxford: University Press; Editor: G. J. Warnock)

- Oxford Studies in Language Contact* (Oxford: University Press)
- Oxford Studies in Language and Gender* (Oxford: University Press)
- Oxford Studies in Comparative Syntax* (Oxford: University Press; Editor: Richard Kayne)
- Oxford Studies in Sociolinguistics* (Oxford: University Press)
- Oxford Textbooks in Linguistics* (Oxford: University Press; Editors: Keith Brown, Jim Miller and Peter Roach)
- Papers from the Regional Meetings of the Chicago Linguistics Society* (University of Chicago)
- Pragmatics and beyond* (Amsterdam: Benjamins; Editor: Hubert Cuyckens, Herman Parret and Jef Verschueren)
- Publications in Language Sciences* (Dordrecht: Foris; Editors: Ger J.de Haan, Leo Wetzels and Wim Zonneveld)
- Real Language Series* (London: Longman; Editors: Jennifer Coates, Jenny Cheshire, Euan Reid)
- Studies in Anthropological Linguistics* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; Editors: Florian Coulmas and Jacob L. Mey)
- Studies in English Language* (Cambridge: University; Editor: Merja Kytö et al.)
- Studies in the History of the Language Sciences* (Amsterdam: Benjamins; Editor: Konrad Koerner)
- Studies in Interactional Sociolinguistics* (Cambridge: University Press; Editor: John J.Gumperz)
- Studies in Language and Linguistics Series* (London: Longman; Editors: Geoffrey and Mick Short)
- Studies in Language Disability and Remediation* (London: Edward Arnold; Editor: David Crystal)
- Syntax and Semantics* (New York: Academic Press; Various editors)
- Synthese Language Library* (Dordrecht: Reidel; Editors: Jaakko Hintikka et al.)
- The Great Languages* (London: Faber and Faber)
- The Language Library* (London: Edward Arnold; Editor: David Crystal)
- The Language of Literature* (London: Macmillan; Editor: Norman Blake)
- Topics in English Linguistics* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; Editors: Bernd Kortmann and Elizabeth Traugott)
- Topics in Sociolinguistics* (Dordrecht: Foris)
- Transatlantic Series in Linguistics* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston; Editor: Samuel R. Levin)
- Trends in Linguistics: Studies and Monographs* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; Editor: Werner Winter)
- Typological Studies in Language* (Amsterdam: Benjamins; Editor: Thalmy Givón)
- Penguin English Linguistics* (Harmondsworth: Penguin; Editor: David Crystal)

Cambridge Studies in Oral and Literate Culture (Cambridge: University Press;
Editors: Peter Burke and Ruth Finnegan)

Advances in Semiotics (Bloomington: Indiana University Press; Editor: Thomas A.
Sebeok)

Linguistische Arbeiten 'Linguistic studies' (Tübingen: Niemeyer; Editors: Herbert
Brekle et al.)

Varieties of English around the World, General Series and Text Series (Amsterdam:
Benjamins; Editor: Manfred Görlach, Cologne; as of 1997: Edgar Schneider,
Regensburg)

Language and Computers. Studies in Practical Linguistics (Amsterdam: Rodopi;
Editors: Jan Aarts and Willem Meijs)